# Nanyang Technological University Update

# Francis **Bond** and many, many more

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#### Overview

- Wordnets: Multi, Jpn, English, Chinese, Bahasa, Myanmar, Kristang
  - Collaborative Interlingual Index
- Grammars:
  - ► Indonesian (INDRA)
  - ► Chinese (Zhong [|]: Mandarin and Cantonese)
  - ► Japanese (JACY) bug fixes, minor enhancements
- Tools:
  - OMW version 2.0, Graph checks
  - Enhancements to the LTDB (using doc-strings)
- Intelligent Tutoring and Feedback on Errors
- English Essay writing help started treebanking student essays with the mal-grammar continuing to collect new data



### Open Multilingual Wordnet

- Collaborative InterLingual Index (CILI)
  - Initial testing pretty much done
  - Wow, there are a lot of interesting things you can do
    - \* And we check for/document many of them
    - ★ Including cycles
- More languages and words
  - Sesotho, Tswana, Venda, Xhosa, Zulu, Gaelic, Abui, Moroccan Arabic, Turkish, Czech, Cantonese, Open German, ... (40+ curated languages)
  - GeoNames, English Open Wordnet
  - ▶ 10,000+ new English synsets (enwordnet)
- More links
  - Interlanguage sense level links (Harmony Project)
  - Semantic relations (dot-products, roles)
  - Better sentiment and emotive links



#### NTU multilingual corpus

- Small, deeply analysed corpus
  - ▶ 6,000+ sentences x 3 languages (cmn, eng, jpn); 2,000 in Indonesian
    - ★ Mainichi Newspaper (NICT translations)
    - \* Sherlock Holmes (DANC, SPEC; REDH, SCAN, HOUN [eng]) used in ACL workshop on Dialogue
    - ★ Cathedral and the Bazaar (many languages)
    - ★ Spider's thread 「蜘蛛の糸」
    - ★ Singapore Tourist data (plus Korean, Viet, Indo)
  - ► Hand alignment, WordNet tagging, Treebanking, Sentiment, ...
- Revised the DB structure; second round of wordnet tagging
  - Much behind schedule
  - Wordnet extension is being done in parallel
- Tagged Italian, Polish (SPEC)
   ready to start Bulgarian, Dutch, German, Abui (shared task)



## Newish Projects

- A collaborative network for usage-based research on lesser-studied languages (JSPS: Tokyo University of Foreign Studies) — built large Indonesian corpus, morphological analyzer, learner vocab for 26 languages (with example sentences — linking to Wordnet)
- Digital Mapping the Literary Epigraph: Quantitative analysis of literary influence using network theory and thousands of epigraphs (NTU)
- Digital Humanities Cluster at the College of Humanities and Social Sciences
- Hosting PNC 2019 (regional DH conference at NTU in October)



#### **Members**

- Staff: Michael Wayne Goodman (DH postdoc)
- Visiting Scholars:
   Ahti Lohk (Tallinn UT) Semantic Graphs,
   Maciej Piasecki & Arkadiusz Janz (Wrocław UT) WSD and Sentiment
- Students:
   Luis Technology Enhanced Language Learning,
   Hannah Indonesian Morphological Alternations -kan and -i
- Graduated
  - ▶ Lê Tuấn Anh 2019 (PhD: LMS, NTU) Developing and Applying an Integrated Semantic Framework for Natural Language Understanding
  - ► Zhenzhen **Fan** 2019 (PhD: LMS, NTU) *Building an HPSG Chinese Grammar (Zhong)*
  - ► Giulia **Bonansinga** 2019 (MA: University of Pisa) *Cross-lingual word* sense disambiguation with multilingual Wordnets