

## Tower of Hanoi — execution

```
hanoi(3, "peg1", "peg2", "peg3");  
** [move disc from peg1 to peg3]  
** [move disc from peg1 to peg2]  
** [move disc from peg3 to peg2]  
** [move disc from peg1 to peg3]  
** [move disc from peg2 to peg1]  
** [move disc from peg2 to peg3]  
** [move disc from peg1 to peg3]
```

## Recursion - 1

---

```
define countdown1(n);  
  if n = 0 then [all done] =>  
    else countdown1(n-1)  
  endif  
enddefine;  
  
: countdown1(5);  
** [all done]
```

## Recursion - 2

```
define countdown2(n);  
  if n = 0 then [all done] =>  
    else n =>  
      countdown2(n-1)  
    endif  
  enddefine;  
:  
: countdown2(5);  
** 5  
** 4  
** 3  
** 2  
** 1  
** [all done]
```

---

## Recursion - 3

```
define countdown3(n);  
  if n = 0 then [all done] =>  
  else countdown3(n-1);  
      n =>  
  endif  
enddefine;  
  
: countdown3(5);  
** [all done]  
** 1  
** 2  
** 3  
** 4  
** 5
```

---

## Recursion - 4

```
define countdown4(n);
  if n = 0 then [all done] =>
  else n =>
    countdown4(n-1);
  n =>
  endif
enddefine;

: countdown4(5);
** 5
** 4
** 3
** 2
** 1
** [all done]
** 1
** 2
** 3
** 4
** 5
```

---

## Recursion - 5

```
define countdown5(n);
  if n = 0 then [all done] =>
  else countdown5(n-1);
      n =>
      countdown5(n-1)
  endif
enddefine;

: countdown5(5);
** [all done]
** 1
** [all done]
** 2
** [all done]
** 1
** [all done]
** 3
** [all done]
** 1
...

```

---

## Recursion - 5 *continued*

```
** [all done]
** 2
** [all done]
** 1
** [all done]
** 4
** [all done]
** 1
** [all done]
** 2
** 1
** [all done]
** 3
** [all done]
** 1
** [all done]
** 2
```

---

```
** [all done]
** 1
** [all done]
** 5
** [all done]
** 1
** [all done]
** 2
** [all done]
** 1
** [all done]
** 3
** [all done]
** 1
** [all done]
** 2
** [all done]
** 1
```

---

```
** [all done]
** 4
** [all done]
** 1
** [all done]
** 2
** [all done]
** 1
** [all done]
** 3
** [all done]
** 1
** [all done]
** 2
** [all done]
** 1
** [all done]
```